

Resolution No.:	<u>19-1284</u>
Introduced:	<u>May 26, 2022</u>
Adopted:	<u>May 26, 2022</u>

**COUNTY COUNCIL
FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND**

Lead Sponsor: County Council

SUBJECT: Approval of the FY 2023 State Participation Projects

Background

1. The Maryland Economic Growth, Resource Protection, and Planning Act requires local governments to review local construction projects that involve the use of State funds, grants, loans, loan guarantees, or insurance for consistency with local plans.
2. Resolution 12-919, adopted December 1, 1992, requires the County Council to make a final determination of consistency and approve a list of State participation projects for which findings have been made.

Action

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following resolution:

For FY 2023, the Council affirms consistency with local plans for all construction projects in the attached list, which both involve State funds and are covered by local plans.

This is a correct copy of Council action.



Judy Rupp
Clerk of the Council



State Aid Report

State Aid Report (\$000s)

	Total	Thru FY21	Est FY22	6 Yr Total	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25	FY 26	FY 27	FY 28	Beyond 6 Yrs
GENERAL GOVERNMENT											
COUNTY OFFICES AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS											
Energy Conservation: MCG (P507834)	449	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY OFFICES AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS TOTAL	449	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT											
North Bethesda Metro Station Area Redevelopment Infrastructure (P502315)	16,000	-	-	16,000	10,000	6,000	-	-	-	-	-
Wheaton Redevelopment Program (P150401) *	750	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT TOTAL	16,750	750	-	16,000	10,000	6,000	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER GENERAL GOVERNMENT											
State Aid for MCPS Playgrounds (P362309)	1,350	-	-	1,350	1,350	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER GENERAL GOVERNMENT TOTAL	1,350	-	-	1,350	1,350	-	-	-	-	-	-
TECHNOLOGY SERVICES											
ultraMontgomery (P341700)	9,000	-	-	9,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	-	-	-	-
TECHNOLOGY SERVICES TOTAL	9,000	-	-	9,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	-	-	-	-
GENERAL GOVERNMENT TOTAL	27,549	1,199	-	26,350	14,350	9,000	3,000	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC SAFETY											
CORRECTION AND REHABILITATION											
Criminal Justice Complex (P421100)	38,593	-	-	38,534	-	832	819	11,197	21,507	4,179	59
Pre-Release Center Dietary Facilities Improvements (P420900) *	3,503	3,260	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORRECTION AND REHABILITATION TOTAL	42,096	3,260	243	38,534	-	832	819	11,197	21,507	4,179	59
OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY											
Judicial Center Annex (P100300) *	670	670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY TOTAL	670	670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE											
Public Safety Communications Center, Phase II, Electrical Distribution and HVAC Upgrade (P472102)	2,893	-	-	2,893	1,447	1,446	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE TOTAL	2,893	-	-	2,893	1,447	1,446	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC SAFETY TOTAL	45,659	3,930	243	41,427	1,447	2,278	819	11,197	21,507	4,179	59

State Aid Report (\$000s)

	Total	Thru FY21	Est FY22	6 Yr Total	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25	FY 26	FY 27	FY 28	Beyond 6 Yrs
TRANSPORTATION											
BRIDGES											
Bridge Design (P509132)	2,069	2,069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bridge Renovation (P509753)	3,660	2,295	3	1,362	227	227	227	227	227	227	-
BRIDGES TOTAL	5,729	4,364	3	1,362	227	227	227	227	227	227	-
HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE											
Permanent Patching: Residential/Rural Roads (P501106)	992	992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE TOTAL	992	992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASS TRANSIT (MCG)											
Burtonsville Park and Ride Improvements (P502203)	500	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus Rapid Transit: MD 355 Central (P502005)	189,907	-	3,500	186,407	26,428	36,672	22,101	51,520	37,242	12,444	-
Bus Rapid Transit: MD 355 South/North (P502309)	9,700	-	-	9,700	4,850	4,850	-	-	-	-	-
Bus Rapid Transit: System Development (P501318)	7,500	500	-	7,000	4,000	3,000	-	-	-	-	-
Bus Rapid Transit: US 29-Phase 2 (P502201)	5,000	-	-	5,000	1,500	3,500	-	-	-	-	-
Bus Rapid Transit: Veirs Mill Road (P501913)	31,972	-	-	31,972	3,500	312	9,598	13,992	4,570	-	-
Great Seneca Science Corridor Transit Improvements (P502202)	13,845	-	-	13,845	11,300	2,545	-	-	-	-	-
Intelligent Transit System (P501801)	472	2	470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Bethesda Metro Station Access Improvements (P502106)	360	-	-	360	360	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Bethesda Metro Station Northern Entrance (P501914)	4,500	-	-	4,500	-	2,000	2,500	-	-	-	-
Ride On Bus Fleet (P500821)	19,995	10,340	4,800	4,855	400	2,855	400	400	400	400	-
Silver Spring Transit Center (P509974) *	10,914	10,914	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASS TRANSIT (MCG) TOTAL	294,665	21,756	9,270	263,639	52,338	55,734	34,599	65,912	42,212	12,844	-
PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES/BIKEWAYS											
Bikeway Program Minor Projects (P507596)	2,778	778	-	2,000	450	1,350	200	-	-	-	-
Bowie Mill Road Bikeway (P502108)	1,500	-	-	1,500	-	1,122	378	-	-	-	-
Cherry Hill Road Bike Facility (P502314)	4,000	-	-	4,000	400	3,600	-	-	-	-	-
MD 355 Crossing (BRAC) (P501209) *	4,806	2,531	2,275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MD355-Clarksburg Shared Use Path (P501744)	4,196	523	-	3,673	2,389	1,284	-	-	-	-	-

State Aid Report (\$000s)

	Total	Thru FY21	Est FY22	6 Yr Total	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25	FY 26	FY 27	FY 28	Beyond 6 Yrs
Needwood Road Bikepath (P501304) *	860	860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norwood Road Shared Use Path (P502313)	4,000	-	-	4,000	800	3,200	-	-	-	-	-
Oak Drive/MD 27 Sidewalk (P501908)	1,000	-	-	1,000	-	1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sidewalk Program Minor Projects (P506747)	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
US 29 Pedestrian and Bicycle Improvements (P502304)	2,500	-	-	2,500	1,000	1,500	-	-	-	-	-
PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES/BIKEWAYS TOTAL	25,716	4,768	2,275	18,673	5,039	13,056	578	-	-	-	-
ROADS											
Facility Planning-Roads (P509337)	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montrose Parkway East (P500717) *	504	504	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Transportation Participation (P500722) *	16,463	16,121	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROADS TOTAL	17,042	16,700	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRAFFIC IMPROVEMENTS											
Advanced Transportation Management System (P509399)	10,873	10,538	335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pedestrian Safety Program (P500333)	820	100	-	720	720	-	-	-	-	-	-
Traffic Signal System Modernization (P500704)	12,000	12,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRAFFIC IMPROVEMENTS TOTAL	23,693	22,638	335	720	720	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION TOTAL	367,837	71,218	12,225	284,394	58,324	69,017	35,404	66,139	42,439	13,071	-
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES											
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES											
Avery Road Treatment Center (P601502) *	4,470	4,470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restoration Center (P602301)	17,000	-	-	17,000	788	1,171	10,636	4,405	-	-	-
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES TOTAL	21,470	4,470	-	17,000	788	1,171	10,636	4,405	-	-	-
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES TOTAL	21,470	4,470	-	17,000	788	1,171	10,636	4,405	-	-	-
CULTURE AND RECREATION											
LIBRARIES											
Library Refurbishment Level of Effort (P711502)	2,887	2,887	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheaton Library and Community Recreation Center (P361202) *	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES TOTAL	3,087	3,087	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION											
Cost Sharing: MCG (P720601)	4,200	4,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

State Aid Report (\$000s)

	Total	Thru FY21	Est FY22	6 Yr Total	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25	FY 26	FY 27	FY 28	Beyond 6 Yrs
RECREATION TOTAL	4,200	4,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CULTURE AND RECREATION TOTAL	7,287	7,287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES											
AG LAND PRESERVATION											
Ag Land Pres Easements (P788911)	6,215	3,158	2,955	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-
AG LAND PRESERVATION TOTAL	6,215	3,158	2,955	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-
STORM DRAINS											
Outfall Repairs (P509948)	1,220	1,220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Storm Drain Culvert Replacement (P501470)	3,600	3,560	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Storm Drain General (P500320)	2,243	2,174	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STORM DRAINS TOTAL	7,063	6,954	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STORMWATER MANAGEMENT											
Facility Planning: Stormwater Management (P809319)	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc Stream Valley Improvements (P807359)	13,435	13,435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stormwater Management Facility Major Structural Repair (P800700)	13,685	3,102	5,204	5,379	5,119	260	-	-	-	-	-
Stormwater Management Retrofit: Countywide (P808726)	81,369	12,189	4,306	64,874	8,692	7,724	21,594	10,864	8,000	8,000	-
STORMWATER MANAGEMENT TOTAL	108,629	28,866	9,510	70,253	13,811	7,984	21,594	10,864	8,000	8,000	-
CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES TOTAL	121,907	38,978	12,574	70,355	13,913	7,984	21,594	10,864	8,000	8,000	-
M-NCPPC											
ACQUISITION											
Acquisition: Local Parks (P767828) *	8,127	6,051	2,076	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquisition: Non-Local Parks (P998798) *	11,974	8,974	3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legacy Open Space (P018710)	4,203	4,203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legacy Urban Space (P872104)	150,000	-	7,875	21,000	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	121,125
Park Acquisitions (P872301)	8,880	-	-	8,880	3,880	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	-
ACQUISITION TOTAL	183,184	19,228	12,951	29,880	7,380	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	121,125
DEVELOPMENT											
ADA Compliance: Non-Local Parks (P128702)	200	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ballfield Initiatives (P008720)	225	-	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black Hill Regional Park: SEED Classroom (P872101)	250	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

State Aid Report (\$000s)

	Total	Thru FY21	Est FY22	6 Yr Total	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25	FY 26	FY 27	FY 28	Beyond 6 Yrs
Brookside Gardens Master Plan Implementation (P078702)	1,200	1,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Evans Parkway Neighborhood Park (P098702) *	2,670	2,670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germantown Town Center Urban Park (P078704) *	2,950	2,950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenbriar Local Park (P078705) *	3,028	3,028	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hillandale Local Park (P871742)	4,711	464	2,947	1,300	1,300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Josiah Henson Historic Park (P871552) *	1,576	1,101	475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kemp Mill Urban Park (P138702) *	1,000	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laytonia Recreational Park (P038703) *	3,000	3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Little Bennett Regional Park Day Use Area (P138703) *	3,523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,523
Minor New Construction - Local Parks (P998799)	913	-	-	913	913	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minor New Construction - Non-Local Parks (P998763)	1,075	55	20	1,000	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Branch Trail (P871541)	600	-	-	600	600	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ovid Hazen Wells Recreational Park (P871745)	3,109	-	200	2,909	1,430	1,479	-	-	-	-	-
Park Refreshers (P871902)	33,896	1,944	8,785	23,167	6,643	2,771	2,970	3,783	3,500	3,500	-
Planned Lifecycle Asset Replacement: Local Parks	4,425	1,498	1,202	1,725	1,725	-	-	-	-	-	-
Planned Lifecycle Asset Replacement: NL Parks	650	-	350	300	300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pollution Prevention and Repairs to Ponds & Lakes (P078701)	9,163	1,712	2,051	5,400	900	900	900	900	900	900	-
Power Line Trail (P872202)	10,000	-	800	9,200	3,350	3,700	2,150	-	-	-	-
Rock Creek Trail Pedestrian Bridge (P048703) *	1,370	1,370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Germantown Recreational Park: Cricket Field (P871746)	2,137	-	-	2,137	-	250	1,530	357	-	-	-
Stream Protection: SVP (P818571)	15,150	-	2,150	13,000	1,500	2,400	4,000	3,700	700	700	-
Trails: Hard Surface Renovation (P888754)	1,450	449	401	600	600	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trails: Natural Surface & Resource-based Recreation (P858710)	205	105	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban Park Elements (P871540)	200	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warner Circle Special Park (P118703)	1,025	775	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheaton Regional Park Improvements (P871904)	3,860	-	-	3,860	3,500	-	-	360	-	-	-
DEVELOPMENT TOTAL	113,561	23,421	20,506	66,111	23,761	11,500	11,550	9,100	5,100	5,100	3,523

State Aid Report (\$000s)

	Total	Thru FY21	Est FY22	6 Yr Total	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25	FY 26	FY 27	FY 28	Beyond 6 Yrs
M-NCPPC TOTAL	296,745	42,649	33,457	95,991	31,141	16,000	16,050	13,600	9,600	9,600	124,648
REVENUE AUTHORITY											
MISCELLANEOUS PROJECTS (REVENUE AUTHORITY)											
Crossvines Poolesville Economic Development Project (P391801)	3,000	-	3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery County Airpark - Rehabilitate Runway Lighting (P392308)	30	-	-	30	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
Montgomery County Airpark - Road Relocation (P392309)	50	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	50	-	-
Montgomery County Airpark Land Acquisition - Leet-Melbrook Property (P391902)	250	-	-	250	-	175	75	-	-	-	-
Montgomery County Airpark Land Acquisition - Merchant Tire Property (P391901)	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275
MISCELLANEOUS PROJECTS (REVENUE AUTHORITY) TOTAL	3,605	-	3,000	330	-	175	105	-	50	-	275
REVENUE AUTHORITY TOTAL	3,605	-	3,000	330	-	175	105	-	50	-	275
MONTGOMERY COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS											
COUNTYWIDE											
Current Revitalizations/Expansions	113,640	113,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HVAC (Mechanical Systems) Replacement: MCPS (P816633)	92,853	5,101	28,002	59,750	10,000	12,500	9,500	9,250	9,250	9,250	-
Major Capital Projects - Elementary	77,648	-	12,086	65,562	28,462	23,272	13,828	-	-	-	-
Major Capital Projects - Secondary	177,290	-	-	156,991	17,045	23,407	37,281	50,658	12,923	15,677	20,299
Planned Life Cycle Asset Repl: MCPS (P896586)	9,514	8,649	865	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roof Replacement: MCPS (P766995)	50,628	3,225	15,403	32,000	6,000	6,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	-
School Security Systems (P926557)	7,420	4,042	3,378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTYWIDE TOTAL	528,993	134,657	59,734	314,303	61,507	65,179	65,609	64,908	27,173	29,927	20,299
INDIVIDUAL SCHOOLS											
Ashburton ES Addition (P651514) *	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bethesda-Chevy Chase HS Addition (P651513) *	6,682	6,682	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burtonsville ES Addition (P652301)	4,429	-	-	4,429	-	-	-	1,937	1,402	1,090	-
Charles W. Woodward HS Reopening (P651908)	52,907	-	10,462	42,445	9,231	5,970	9,854	9,228	8,162	-	-
Clarksburg Cluster ES #9 (New) (P651901)	18,869	-	1,332	17,537	10,674	6,863	-	-	-	-	-
Clarksburg Cluster ES (Clarksburg Village Site #2) (P651713) *	8,049	7,096	953	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crown HS (New) (P651909)	78,000	-	-	78,000	-	5,401	9,002	16,451	27,258	19,888	-

State Aid Report (\$000s)

	Total	Thru FY21	Est FY22	6 Yr Total	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25	FY 26	FY 27	FY 28	Beyond 6 Yrs
Gaithersburg Cluster Elementary School #8 (P651518)	8,725	-	8,725	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grades 3-5 Elementary School for JoAnn Leleck Elementary School at Broad Acres (P652201)	13,478	-	-	13,478	-	7,655	4,316	1,507	-	-	-
Greencastle ES Addition (P652302)	2,707	-	-	2,707	-	948	582	1,177	-	-	-
John F. Kennedy HS Addition (P651906)	4,471	-	1,886	2,585	2,585	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kensington-Parkwood ES Addition (P651505) *	431	431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery Knolls ES Addition (P651709) *	1,445	1,445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Bethesda MS Addition (P651503) *	4,145	4,145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwood HS Addition/Facility Upgrades (P651907)	75,000	-	-	75,000	-	15,198	20,222	13,348	9,685	16,547	-
Odessa Shannon MS Addition/Facility Upgrade (P651910)	13,043	-	13,043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parkland MS Addition (P651911)	1,591	-	-	1,591	1,014	577	-	-	-	-	-
Pine Crest ES Addition (P651708) *	1,891	1,891	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ronald McNair ES Addition (P651904)	3,558	-	-	3,558	2,098	1,460	-	-	-	-	-
S. Christa McAuliffe ES Addition (P651502) *	1,541	1,541	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Spring International MS Addition (P651912)	5,500	-	-	5,500	-	1,993	2,121	1,386	-	-	-
Takoma Park MS Addition (P651706) *	4,957	4,957	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thomas W. Pyle MS Addition (P651705) *	5,082	4,787	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walt Whitman HS Addition (P651704) *	6,133	5,804	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westbrook ES Addition (P652107)	216	-	-	216	-	216	-	-	-	-	-
William T. Page ES Addition (P652105)	5,003	-	-	5,003	2,850	1,712	441	-	-	-	-
INDIVIDUAL SCHOOLS TOTAL	327,926	38,852	37,025	252,049	28,452	47,993	46,538	45,034	46,507	37,525	-
MISCELLANEOUS PROJECTS											
State Aid Reconciliation (P896536)	(15,253)	-	-	(15,245)	-	(19,471)	3,840	(2,650)	3,476	(440)	(8)
MISCELLANEOUS PROJECTS TOTAL	(15,253)	-	-	(15,245)	-	(19,471)	3,840	(2,650)	3,476	(440)	(8)
MONTGOMERY COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS TOTAL	841,666	173,509	96,759	551,107	89,959	93,701	115,987	107,292	77,156	67,012	20,291
MONTGOMERY COLLEGE											
HIGHER EDUCATION											
Collegewide Central Plant and Distribution Systems (P662001)	3,412	500	475	2,437	937	500	-	500	-	500	-
Collegewide Library Renovations (P661901)	16,932	-	-	16,932	1,775	4,406	8,629	2,122	-	-	-
East County Campus (P662301)	2,000	-	-	2,000	-	2,000	-	-	-	-	-
Energy Conservation: College (P816611)	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

State Aid Report (\$000s)

	Total	Thru FY21	Est FY22	6 Yr Total	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25	FY 26	FY 27	FY 28	Beyond 6 Yrs
Germantown Science & Applied Studies Phase 1-Renov (P136600)	19,923	19,074	839	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Germantown Student Services Center (P076612)	60,483	-	-	50,463	-	3,429	689	3,881	17,532	24,932	10,020
Rockville Student Services Center (P076604)	35,633	26,100	9,523	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Roof Replacement: College (P876664)	1,203	1,203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Takoma Park/Silver Spring Math and Science Center (P076607)	49,901	21,463	14,297	14,141	14,141	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHER EDUCATION TOTAL	189,538	68,391	25,134	85,993	16,863	10,345	9,318	6,503	17,532	25,432	10,020
MONTGOMERY COLLEGE TOTAL	189,538	68,391	25,134	85,993	16,863	10,345	9,318	6,503	17,532	25,432	10,020
GRAND TOTAL	1,923,263	411,631	183,392	1,172,947	226,785	209,671	212,913	220,000	176,284	127,294	155,293

* Closeout or Pending Closeout Projects

The numbers above are totals for the following funding sources containing State Aid: Aging Schools Program; EDAET; Long Term Financing (MDE Loan); Op Lanes Maryland Transit Funding; POS-Stateside (M-NCPPC Only); Program Open Space; Qualified Zone Academy Funds; State Aid; State Bonds (M-NCPPC Only); State ICC Funding (M-NCPPC Only).