Bill No. 3-22

Concerning: Legislative Branch – Climate
 Assessments - Required

Revised: 7/7/2022 Draft No. 6
Introduced: February 1, 2022

Enacted: July 12, 2022

Executive: July 25, 2022

Effective: October 24, 2022

Sunset Date:
Ch. 17 , Laws of Mont. Co. 2022

COUNTY COUNCIL FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

Lead Sponsors: Councilmember Hucker and Council President Albornoz Co-Sponsors: Councilmember Friedson, Council Vice-President Glass, and Councilmembers Navarro, Katz, Riemer, Jawando, and Rice

AN ACT to:

- (1) require the Director of the Office of Legislative Oversight to prepare a climate assessment for each bill[[, zoning text amendment, master plan, and master plan amendment]];
- (2) require the Planning Board to prepare a climate assessment for each zoning text amendment, master plan, and master plan amendment;
- (3) specify the required contents of a climate assessment;
- require [[an annual report regarding climate assessments]] the publication of climate assessment templates; and
- [[(4)]] (5) generally amend the law governing the enactment of legislation.

By adding

Montgomery County Code Chapter 2, Administration Section 2-81D

By amending

Montgomery County Code
Chapter 33A, Planning Procedures
Section 33A-14

Boldface
Underlining
Added to existing law by original bill.

[Single boldface brackets]
Double underlining
Added by amendment.

[[Double boldface brackets]]

* * *

Heading or defined term.

Added to existing law by original bill.

Added by amendment.

Deleted from existing law or the bill by amendment.

Existing law unaffected by bill.

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following Act:

| 1 | Sec 1 | . Section | on 2-81D is added as follows: |
|----|----------------------------|--------------|---|
| 2 | <u> 2-81D.</u> <u>Clin</u> | nate A | ssessments. |
| 3 | <u>(a)</u> | <u>Defin</u> | itions. In this Section, the following terms have the meanings |
| 4 | | indica | ated. |
| 5 | | <u>Direc</u> | etor means the Director of the Office of Legislative Oversight or the |
| 6 | | Direc | tor's designee. |
| 7 | | <u>Plann</u> | ning Board means the Montgomery County Planning Board. |
| 8 | <u>(b)</u> | <u>Clima</u> | ate assessments required. |
| 9 | | <u>(1)</u> | The Director must submit an assessment to the Council describing |
| 10 | | | the climate impact, if any, of each bill[], zoning text amendment, |
| 11 | | | master plan, and master plan amendment]] under consideration by |
| 12 | | | the Council. |
| 13 | | <u>(2)</u> | The Planning Board must submit an assessment to the District |
| 14 | | | Council describing the climate impact, if any, of each zoning text |
| 15 | | | amendment, master plan, and master plan amendment under |
| 16 | | | consideration by the District Council. |
| 17 | <u>(c)</u> | <u>Time</u> | for submission. |
| 18 | | <u>(1)</u> | A climate assessment should be submitted to the Council, [[no |
| 19 | | | more than 21 days after]] or the District Council, at least 7 days |
| 20 | | | prior to a public hearing on a bill, zoning text amendment, master |
| 21 | | | plan, or master plan amendment [[is introduced]]. |
| 22 | | <u>(2)</u> | If the Director or the Planning Board is unable to submit the |
| 23 | | | assessment within the time required [[by]] under paragraph (1), the |
| 24 | | | Director or the Planning Board must notify the Council President |
| 25 | | | in writing of the delay, the reason for the delay, and the revised |
| 26 | | | delivery date. |

| 27 | | <u>(3)</u> | If the | <u>Council President finds that the revised delivery date is</u> |
|----|------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| 28 | | | unrea | sonable, the Council President may set a different delivery |
| 29 | | | <u>date.</u> | |
| 30 | <u>(d)</u> | <u>Conte</u> | ents of | <u>climate</u> <u>assessment.</u> |
| 31 | | <u>(1)</u> | Each | climate assessment must include: |
| 32 | | | <u>(A)</u> | the sources of information, assumptions, and methodologies |
| 33 | | | | used; |
| 34 | | | <u>(B)</u> | a description of variables that could affect the assessment; |
| 35 | | | | <u>and</u> |
| 36 | | | <u>(C)</u> | if a bill, zoning text amendment, master plan, or master plan |
| 37 | | | | amendment is likely to have no climate impact, why that is |
| 38 | | | | the case. |
| 39 | | <u>(2)</u> | Each | climate assessment must include: |
| 40 | | | <u>(A)</u> | the potential positive or negative effects, if any, of the bill, |
| 41 | | | | zoning text amendment, master plan, or master plan |
| 42 | | | | amendment upon climate change[[, including greenhouse |
| 43 | | | | gas emissions, sequestration, and carbon drawdown]]; |
| 44 | | | | [[and]] |
| 45 | | | <u>(B)</u> | quantitative or qualitative evaluations of the identified |
| 46 | | | | effects upon greenhouse gas emissions, sequestration, and |
| 47 | | | | carbon drawdown; and |
| 48 | | | [[(B)] | (C) quantitative or qualitative evaluations of the of the |
| 49 | | | | identified effects upon community resilience and adaptative |
| 50 | | | | capacity. |
| 51 | | <u>(3)</u> | Each | climate assessment must identify amendments or other |
| 52 | | | recon | nmendations, if any, that would reduce or eliminate any |

| 53 | | | antici | pated negative effects of the bill, zoning text amendment, |
|----|--------------|-------------|-----------------|---|
| 54 | | | maste | r plan, or master plan amendment upon carbon dioxide |
| 55 | | | remov | val, sequestration, drawdown, community climate resilience, |
| 56 | | | and a | daptive capacity. |
| 57 | <u>(e)</u> | Comp | liance | . Council action on a bill, zoning text amendment, master |
| 58 | | plan, | or ma | ster plan amendment that is otherwise valid is not invalid |
| 59 | | becau | se of a | ny failure to follow the requirements of this Section. |
| 60 | [<u>(f)</u> | Annua | al <u>repo</u> | <u>rt.</u> |
| 61 | | <u>(1)</u> | The I | Director annually must submit to the Council a report that |
| 62 | | | comp | iles and analyzes the climate assessments provided during the |
| 63 | | | prece | ding year. |
| 64 | | <u>(2)</u> | The a | nnual report must include findings and recommendations of |
| 65 | | | the D | irector regarding the climate impacts of enacted or pending |
| 66 | | | bills, | zoning texts amendments, master plans, and master plan |
| 67 | | | amen | dments.]] |
| 68 | <u>(f)</u> | <u>Temp</u> | <u>lates fo</u> | or climate assessments - required. |
| 69 | | <u>(1)</u> | <u>Temp</u> | lates for the assessment of bills. |
| 70 | | | <u>(A)</u> | The Director must develop and publish online a climate |
| 71 | | | | assessment template to guide the development of climate |
| 72 | | | | assessments for bills under this Section. |
| 73 | | | <u>(B)</u> | At least once every 2 years, the Director must review the |
| 74 | | | | template and update the template as needed. |
| 75 | | <u>(2)</u> | <u>Temp</u> | lates for the assessment of zoning text amendments and |
| 76 | | | <u>maste</u> | <u>r plans.</u> |
| 77 | | | <u>(A)</u> | The Planning Board must develop and publish online a |
| 78 | | | | climate assessment template to guide the development of |

| 79 | | climate assessments for zoning text amendments, master |
|----|--------------------------|---|
| 80 | | plans, and master plan amendments under this Section. |
| 81 | <u>(B)</u> | At least once every 2 years, the Planning Board must review |
| 82 | | the template and update the template as needed. |
| 83 | 33A-14. Greenhouse G | as Emissions and Racial Equity and Social Justice. |
| 84 | As part of the fact | ors and conditions outlined in Section 21-104 of the Regional |
| 85 | District Act and So | ection 1-201 of the Land Use Article of the Maryland Code in |
| 86 | preparing the Plan | , the Planning Board must: |
| 87 | (a) [[assess the | Plan's potential impact on greenhouse gas emissions in the |
| 88 | County, inc | eluding a carbon footprint analysis]] conduct a climate |
| 89 | assessment | under Section 2-81D; and |
| 90 | [[(b) consider wa | ays to reduce vehicle miles traveled in the County; |
| 91 | (c) consider op | tions that would minimize greenhouse gas emissions; and]] |
| 92 | [[(d)]] <u>(b)</u> cons | ider the impact of the plan on racial equity and social justice |
| 93 | in the Coun | ty, as defined in Section 2-64A. |
| 94 | Section 2. Transi | tion. The Director of the Office of Legislative Oversight must |
| 95 | begin providing climate | assessments under Section 1 of this Act beginning January 1, |
| 96 | 2023. The Planning Boa | ard must begin providing climate assessments under Section 1 |
| 97 | of this Act beginning Ma | arch 1, 2023. |

| La Clery | 7/13/2022 | |
|---|-----------|--|
| Gabriel Albornoz, President, County Council | Date | |
| Approved: | | |
| Mary ERP | 7/25/2022 | |
| Marc Elrich, County Executive | Date | |
| This is a correct copy of Council action. | | |
| Judiplups | 7/25/2022 | |
| Judy Rupp, Clerk of the Council | Date | |

Approved: