

Resolution No.: 20-1122  
Introduced: May 15, 2026  
Adopted: May 15, 2026

**COUNTY COUNCIL  
FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND**

---

Lead Sponsor: County Council

---

**SUBJECT:** FY27 System Development Charge (SDC)

**Background**

1. Section 25-401, et seq. of the Public Utilities Article of the Maryland Code authorizes the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils to establish a system development charge which will be paid by applicants for new water and sewer service.
2. Sections 25-402 and 25-403 of the Public Utilities Article of the Maryland Code govern the schedule for the payment of the System Development Charge to the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission (WSSCWater) for certain properties; establishes a maximum System Development Charge per fixture unit; permits certain exemptions; establishes a maximum System Development Charge based on the number of toilets per dwelling; and authorizes a charge in the maximum System Development Charge for certain residential units based on the number of toilets per dwelling. This statute also authorizes WSSCWater to provide full or partial exemptions for public sponsored affordable housing and revitalization projects.
3. Section 25-403 of the Public Utilities Article of the Maryland Code provides that Montgomery and Prince George's County may exempt properties used for biotechnology, elderly housing, revitalization, properties used primarily for child care or after-school care and properties used primarily for programs and services for developmentally disabled individuals from the System Development Charge.
4. WSSCWater owns and operates various water treatment and sewage treatment disposal plants and facilities within the Washington Suburban Sanitary District (WSSD) and utilizes and has an equity share in sewage treatment plants operated by other jurisdictions to treat sewage generated in portions of the WSSD.
5. It is necessary that WSSCWater, with the advice and consent of the respective County Councils, develop alternative funding to cover the costs of providing quality water and sewer service in the WSSD and to similarly accommodate new growth as authorized by the County Governments.

6. The System Development Charge is a component of WSSCWater's Fiscal Year 2026 capital and operating budgets prepared pursuant to Section 17-202 of the Public Utilities Article of the Maryland Code.
7. WSSCWater last approved the System Development Charge, effective July 1, 2025 by Resolution No. 2025-2391.
8. It is necessary and desirable to continue the imposition of a System Development Charge fee.
9. Section 25-403 of the Public Utilities Article of the Maryland Code provides that the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils may adopt, and the WSSCWater may implement, a System Development Charge not to exceed \$200.00 per fixture unit, subject to increases each year after 1998.
10. Section 25-403 of the Public Utilities Article of the Maryland Code provides that on July 1, 1999, and each July 1 of each succeeding year, the maximum charge may be changed by an amount equal to the prior calendar year's change in the Consumer Price Index published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor for urban wage earners and clerical workers for all items for the Washington - Baltimore Metropolitan Area.
11. The Consumer Price Index published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor for urban wage earners and clerical workers for all items for the Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area increased 2.4 percent from November 2024 to November 2025.
12. In Council Resolution 13-1509, the County Council adopted the process for approving exemptions to the System Development Charge.
13. In Council Resolution 13-1508, the County Council adopted exemption cap requirements.
14. WSSCWater recommends increasing the System Development Charge rates by 2.4 percent for FY27. WSSCWater also recommends increasing the maximum allowable charge by 2.4 percent to maintain future rate flexibility to address future potential growth funding gaps.
15. The County Councils of Prince George's County and Montgomery County met and approved the modifications to the System Development Charge set forth below on May 14, 2026.

### Action

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following resolution:

The Montgomery County Council hereby adopts the following System Development Charge:

A. Definitions.

- (1) Apartment Unit means one of several single family residential units within one building that is not a “multi-unit dwelling.” For purposes of this resolution, an “apartment unit” must contain at least one full bath and kitchen, but not more than two toilets. An “apartment unit” typically includes, but is not limited to, an individual dwelling unit in a garden, medium or high-rise type residential building.
- (2) Biotechnology Research and Development or Manufacturing means any development as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George’s County Councils as eligible for a System Development Charge exemption, more particularly described in Schedule C, attached.
- (3) Drainage Charge is the portion of the System Development Charge applicable to drainage fixture units for apartments and residential properties having five or fewer toilets.
- (4) Drainage Fixture Unit Value is a measure of the probable discharge into the drainage system by a particular plumbing fixture in terms of volume rate of discharge and duration of a single drainage operation and the time between successive operations.
- (5) Dwelling Unit means a single family housing unit used as a residence, including a trailer or mobile home.
- (6) Elderly Housing means residential units as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George’s County Councils as eligible for a System Development Charge exemption, more particularly described in Schedules D and E, attached.
- (7) Hookup means the joining of the on-site water and/or sewer line(s) to WSSC Water’s service connection or the installation of plumbing fixtures in a building served by WSSC Water’s water and/or sewer facilities.
- (8) Multi-Unit Dwelling means a building that contains several housing units on a lateral basis; namely, a semi-attached house, row house or townhouse used as a residence.

- (9) New Service means:
- (a) the first-time hook-up of a property to WSSCWater's water and/or sewer system; or
  - (b) a new connection or increased water meter size for a property previously or currently served by WSSCWater if the new connection or increased meter size is needed because of a change in the use of the property or an increase in demand for service at the property.
- (10) Non-Residential Unit is a structure not otherwise defined as a Residential Unit, generally commercial or industrial in nature. Examples include a shopping mall, non-residential townhouse, warehouse, industrial building, restaurant, school, dormitory, hospital, hotel, motel, nursing home, office building, church, theater and similar commercial or industrial building.
- (11) Property Used Primarily for Recreational and Educational Programs and Services to Youth means real property, owned in fee simple, by a Community Based Organization as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils as eligible for a System Development Charge exemption, more particularly described in Schedule F, attached.
- (12) Property Used Primarily for Child Care and After-School Care means improved property owned in fee simple by an individual or organization licensed by the State of Maryland to provide child day care services, on which a child day care use or after-school care use, as defined in the Montgomery County or Prince George's County Zoning Ordinance (as applicable), operates as a principal use thereon.
- (13) Property Used Primarily for Programs and Services for Developmentally Disabled Individuals means improved property owned in fee simple by an individual or organization licensed by the State of Maryland to provide services to developmentally disabled individuals, on which a use defined in the Montgomery County or Prince George's County Zoning Ordinance (as applicable) as one that provides services to developmentally disabled individuals, operates as a principal use thereon.
- (14) Public Sponsored or Affordable Housing means residential units as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils as eligible for a waived System Development Charge, more particularly described in Schedule A, attached.
- (15) Residential Unit means any housing unit defined in Paragraphs 1, 5, 6, 8, and 11, which is used as a residence.

- (16) Revitalization means any development as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils as eligible for a System Development Charge exemption, more particularly described in Schedule B, attached.
- (17) System Development Charge means that charge imposed by WSSC Water pursuant to Section 25-403 of the Public Utilities Article of the Maryland Code. (Maximum allowable System Development Charge is the maximum charge authorized by law, but not necessarily imposed in a given year.)
- (18) Toilet is a water closet as defined in the WSSD Plumbing and Gasfitting Regulations.
- (19) Water Supply Charge is the portion of the System Development Charge applicable to water supply fixture units for apartments and residential units having five or fewer toilets.
- (20) Water Supply Fixture Unit Value is a measure of the probable hydraulic demand on the water supply by a particular plumbing fixture in terms of volume rate of supply and duration of a single supply operation and the time between successive operations.

B. Process

The County Council reaffirms the existing SDC exemption process as approved in Council Resolution 13-1509.

C. Exemption Caps

The County Council reaffirms the existing SDC exemption cap of \$1,000,000 per year, \$500,000 per county, and \$50,000 maximum per project in Montgomery County. Amounts remaining in the caps at the end of a fiscal year must be rolled over to the next fiscal year and allocated to properties in the same jurisdiction along with the annual allocation amount for properties in that jurisdiction for the next fiscal year.

D. Rates

- (1) The System Development Charge rates for FY27 are approved as follows:

Category	FY27 Charge	Max. Allowable Charge
Apartment		
- Water	\$940	\$1,649
- Sewer	\$1,197	\$2,098
1-2 toilets/residential		
- Water	\$1,411	\$2,475
- Sewer	\$1,795	\$3,145
3-4 toilets/residential		
- Water	\$2,351	\$4,125
- Sewer	\$2,991	\$5,248
5 toilets/residential		
- Water	\$3,290	\$5,772
- Sewer	\$4,189	\$7,347
6+ toilets/residential*		
- Water	\$92	\$164
- Sewer	\$121	\$214
Non-residential*		
- Water	\$92	\$164
- Sewer	\$121	\$214

\*costs shown for 6+ toilets and Non-Residential are per fixture unit

- (2) The System Development Charge for each non-residential property and each dwelling unit or multi-unit dwelling with more than five toilets must be based on the number of plumbing fixtures and the assigned values for those fixtures specified in the WSSD Plumbing and Gasfitting Regulations.

E. Payment. The System Development Charge must be paid to WSSCWater at the time of application for plumbing permit to install fixtures or hookup(s) to WSSCWater’s water and/or sewage system(s), except that an applicant for a plumbing permit for a residential unit may pay the System Development Charge in two payments as follows:

- (1) One-half at the time of plumbing permit application;
- (2) The remaining one-half within 12 months after the first payment or before title to the property is transferred, whichever occurs first.

At the time of the first payment, the applicant for the plumbing permit for a residential unit must deposit with WSSCWater security for the second payment in an amount and form established by WSSCWater.

F. The SDC is in addition to, and not a substitution for, any other fee, rate, charge, or assessment allowed by law, except in areas where an established sub-district charge prevails. If a sub-district charge applies, the greater amount of the sub-district charge or the System Development Charge must be paid.

- G. The System Development Charge must be waived for any public sponsored or affordable housing as defined in Schedule A.
- H. The System Development Charge, subject to the provisions of this Resolution, must be waived for a revitalization project as defined in Schedule B.
- I. The System Development Charge, subject to the provisions of this Resolution, must be waived for properties used primarily for educational and recreational programs and services to youth as defined in Schedule F.
- J. The System Development Charge partial exemptions for Elderly Housing are established by Schedule E.
- K. The System Development Charge partial exemptions for Biotechnology Research and Development or Manufacturing are \$18 per water supply fixture with an assigned fixture unit value of 1 and \$25 per drainage fixture with an assigned drainage fixture unit value of 1, or \$43 per combined fixture unit value.
- L. The County Councils of Prince George's County and Montgomery County may adopt implementing resolutions for System Development Charge partial exemptions for Biotechnology Research and Development or Manufacturing and Elderly Housing as defined in Schedules C and D, and the System Development Charge full exemption for Revitalization as defined in Schedule B. Council resolutions may limit the amount of the full and partial exemptions authorized by this Resolution for individual properties or projects. In addition, the full and partial exemptions authorized by this Resolution, except those granted for affordable housing (as defined in Schedule A), do not take effect unless both Councils adopt implementing resolutions.
- M. This resolution does not create a contract between WSSCWater and any applicant for service, and the provision of water and/or sewer service to an applicant's property is subject to other applicable laws, rules, and policies adopted by Montgomery and Prince George's Counties and the WSSCWater's ability to otherwise provide that service.
- N. This resolution takes effect July 1, 2026 and supersedes Council Resolution No. 20-808, adopted May 14, 2025.
- O. The System Development Charge as specified in this resolution takes effect on July 1, 2026.

This is a correct copy of Council action.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Sara", written over a horizontal line.

---

Sara R. Tenenbaum  
Clerk of the Council

SCHEDULE A

“Public sponsored or affordable housing” means:

- 1) any dwelling unit built or financed under a government program, regulation, or binding agreement that limits for at least 10 years the price or rent charged for the unit in order to make the unit affordable to households earning less than 80% of the area median income, adjusted for family size;
- 2) any Moderately Priced Dwelling Unit built under Chapter 25A of the Montgomery County Code or Subtitles 13 and 27 of the Prince George’s County Code;
- 3) any Productivity Housing Unit, as defined in Section 25B-17 (k) of the Montgomery County Code;
- 4) any unit in an Opportunity Housing Project built under Sections 56-28 through 56-32 of the Montgomery County Code or Subtitle 13, Division 8, of the Prince George’s County Code, which is reserved for occupancy only by persons with low or moderate incomes (as defined in applicable provisions of State and County Law);
- 5) any dwelling unit constructed pursuant to the Capturing Housing Opportunities in Communities Everywhere (CHOICE) Program in Prince George’s County which is reserved for occupancy only by persons with low or moderate incomes (as defined in applicable provisions of State and County Law).

SCHEDULE B

- 1) “Revitalization” means:
  - (A) a project meeting any additional criteria that may be adopted by the respective county council or applicable municipal council that is located in:
    - i. any state-designated revitalization area as defined by the Maryland Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD);
    - ii. any state-designated enterprise zone as defined by the Maryland Department of Business and Economic Development (DBED);
    - iii. any federally-designated economic development district as defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Economic Development Administration (EDA);
    - iv. any federally-designated empowerment zone and developable sites as defined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD);
    - v. any Transit District Overlay Zone (T-D-O Zone) as defined by Subtitle 27, Part 10A, Division 1, of the Prince George’s County Code;
    - vi. any Prince George’s County designated revitalization area as defined in Subtitle 10 of the Prince George’s County Code;
    - vii. any state-designated Neighborhood Business Development Program, as defined in Subtitle 2, of Title 4, of Article 83B, of the Annotated Code of Maryland;
    - viii. any Montgomery County designated neighborhoods, as determined by the Montgomery County Executive and County Council, as a revitalization neighborhood for activities that will act to preserve, stabilize, and enhance the social, physical, and economic conditions of the neighborhood. Activities may include concentrated housing code inspections and enforcement, housing rehabilitation, social service programs, public infrastructure improvements, and private and/or public capital investment; or
  - (B) a property used for the production of alcoholic beverages.

SCHEDULE C

“Biotechnology Research and Development or Manufacturing” means:

Any activity that substantially involves research, development, or manufacturing of:

- a. Biologically-active molecules;
- b. Devices that employ or affect biological processes; or
- c. Devices and software for production or management of specific biological information.

SCHEDULE D

“Elderly Housing” includes the following types of housing:

As defined in the Prince George’s County Zoning Ordinance:

Sec. 27-107.01. Definitions

**(a) Terms in the Zoning Ordinance are defined as follows:**

- (20.1) Assisted Living Facility**
- (54) Congregate Living Facility**
- (151.1) Mixed Retirement Development**

- Sec. 27-352.01 Elderly Housing (one-family attached dwellings)**
- Sec. 27-374 Medical / residential campus**
- Sec. 27-395 Planned retirement community**

OR

As defined in the Montgomery County Zoning Ordinance:

- Sec. 59-G-2.35 Housing and related facilities for elderly or handicapped persons**
- Sec. 59-G-2.35.1 Life Care (continuing care) facility**
- Sec. 59-C-7.4 Housing constructed in a planned retirement community zone**

OR

As defined in a municipal zoning ordinance in a municipality having separate zoning powers and that is found by the Director of the Department of Housing and Community Affairs to be equivalent to the definition for the county in which the municipality is located. The review of equivalency should be based upon age of occupants and the inclusion of assisted living dwelling units.

SCHEDULE E

Maximum “elderly housing” exemptions are as follows:

- |    |   |  |
|----|---|--|
| 1. | Apartment unit  | \$436.00   |
| 2. | Dwelling unit or housing unit within a multi-unit dwelling with one or two toilets    | \$654.00   |
| 3. | Dwelling unit or housing unit within a multi-unit dwelling with three or four toilets | \$1,090.00   |
| 4. | Dwelling unit or housing unit with a multi-unit dwelling with five toilets            | \$1,526.00   |
| 5. | For other housing that meets the elderly housing exemption criteria                   | Not more than \$43 per combined fixture unit value |

SCHEDULE F

1. “Property Used Primarily for Recreational and Educational Programs and Services to Youth” means:

Real property, owned in fee simple, by a Community Based Organization, located within the Washington Suburban Sanitary District, which is used to advance the mission and purpose of providing recreational and educational program and services to youth in Prince George’s and/or Montgomery County.

2. “Community Based Organization” means:

A not-for-profit entity duly incorporated in or authorized to do business by the State of Maryland and in good standing under the laws of the State of Maryland, which has as its primary mission and purpose to provide recreational and educational programs and services to youth in Prince George’s and/or Montgomery County.

3. “Exempt From Taxation” means:

A not-for-profit, charitable or educational organization as determined by the Internal Revenue Service, under Section 501(c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code.